Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  **The Cold War Begins 1945 - 1961**  Date:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was created in 1945. This organization has 4 mandates (goals)
* List 3 Ways the United Nations was designed better than the League of Nations:
* Define “Proliferation”

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* The Soviet Union first detonated an Atomic Bomb in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Why was this significant?

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* What does NATO stand for?

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* When was NATO formed and what was it’s mandate?

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* When was the Warsaw Pact formed and what was it’s mandate?

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* Define the term “Satellite State” \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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* **Events of the Cold War #1: The Korean War**
* After WWII Korea was divided into a Southern Democratic Nation and a Northern Communist Nation.

In June of 1950 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, **supported** by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,

invaded South Korea. Canada joined the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sanctioned mission to defend the South Koreans.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Canadian troops ended up fighting this war. After 3 years a ceasefire was signed and

the borders returned to their pre-war status (has remained to this day).

* **Events of the Cold War #2: The Suez Canal Crisis**
* The Suez Canal\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and is an important global

shipping route. In 1956 Egypt took over the canal from France and Britain. The USSR declared support for Egypt and Israel declared support for F and B.

* List the 2 opposing sides of the War:
* Canadian \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ proposed to the UN that an Emergency

Force be sent to the Suez Canal to separate and mediate the rival armies of Egypt and Israel. Lester Pearson won the Nobel Peace Prize in his efforts to defuse the conflict.

* **Events of the Cold War #3: Cuban Missile Crisis**
* In 1961 the United States gov’t authorized an invasion of Cuba by CIA trained Cuban exiles.

This was a huge failure and gave Cuban leader \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ justification for his anti-American

stance. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ used this as an opportunity to increase their ties with Cuba.

In 1962 American spy planes spotted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Cuba.

US President \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_responded with a tactic called brinkmanship:

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Kennedy ordered a naval blockade of Cuba so no more missiles could be delivered. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

responded by sending warships to lift the blockade. At the last minute the Soviet ships turned around and war

was avoided \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Cuba has remained a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_though in 2015 for the first time the United States

has begun to recognize Cuba as a “legitimate state.”