Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Block: \_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Revolution Begins in France**

*Complete the following notes by filling in the blanks from the PowerPoint.*

Before the revolution began, the French people lost faith in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ability to fix the country.

Desperate for ideas and money, the King called a meeting of the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

The E.G. was closest thing France had to a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

* There were Three Estates :

1) 2) 3)

\* Why was the voting system in the Estates unfair?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Tennis Court Oath:**

* Louis XVI called the Estates together to meet at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1789.
* The king wanted to give the people some small concessions – but not give up any real power!
* There was no progress, in frustration the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ broke away.
* They declared a new government: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,

This was called the “Tennis Court Oath”because: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

* Unfortunately the same problems still existed: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Riots broke out in Paris over the price of bread.
* The mob attacked the city’s prisons including the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (a symbol of the king’s power).
* Louis XVI responded with troops. Why was this a bad idea? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Think of one possible alternative Louis XVI could have done instead of sending in troops:

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

* Fear spread throughout France (not just Paris and Versailles). Peasants everywhere attacked the rich

and killed hundreds. This was known as the: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

* The National Assembly declared allpeople\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ under the law. BUT problems

persisted (continued food shortages, poverty, famine).

**Declaration of the Rights of Man and the Citizen**

* The Revolution was in full motion, but the King was still alive.
* Meanwhile, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was attempting to govern the country.
* The NA set out basic human rights – freedom of thought, religion, speech and property in the

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

* The NA also made a constitution \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Under the constitution: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* All citizens were to be treated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* LouisXVItried to escape to restore the monarchy. He was arrested and imprisoned.

**After Louis’ arrest there were many groups fighting for control of the Revolution:**

1. **Radicals** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. **Constitutional** **Monarch** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

3) **Royalists** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

* Within these categories 3 Main groups formed to compete for control.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* 3 New leaders emerged from the victorious **Jacobins** (radicals)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* Louis XIV was put on trial for “crimes against the country.”
* He and Marie Antoinette were found guilty and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Robespierre and the Jacobins ruled France under the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* It is estimated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people were guillotined during this time.
* Everyone was suspected, thousands executed without fair trail = Terror, suspicion, mistrust, unrest.
* Finally Robespierre was arrested and **guillotined**! – fitting ending.
* Jacobists replaced by: the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, they wanted to bring \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The middle class now ruled under “the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”
* Many freedoms the lower classes had gained were lost. But even the Directory lost power under the

new ruler when \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ eventually established a new monarchy as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!